

The State of South Carolina



Office of the Attorney General

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February 18, 1992

Mark R. Elam, Esquire
Senior Counsel to the Governor
Office of the Governor
Post Office Box 11369
Columbia, South Carolina 29211

Dear Mr. Elam:

By your letter of February 13, 1992, you have asked for the opinion of this Office as to the constitutionality of H.4042, R-277, an act reconstituting the governing body of the St. Paul's Fire Commission in Charleston County. For the reasons following, it is the opinion of this Office that the Act is of doubtful constitutionality.

In considering the constitutionality of an act of the General Assembly, it is presumed that the act is constitutional in all respects. Moreover, such an act will not be considered void unless its unconstitutionality is clear beyond any reasonable doubt. Thomas v. Macklen, 186 S.C. 290, 195 S.E. 539 (1937); Townsend v. Richland County, 190 S.C. 270, 2 S.E.2d 777 (1939). All doubts of constitutionality are generally resolved in favor of constitutionality. While this Office may comment upon potential constitutional problems, it is solely within the province of the courts of this State to declare an act unconstitutional.

The act bearing ratification number 277 of 1992 would establish four-year terms for members of the governing body of the St. Paul's Fire District, designate residency areas from which members would be selected, and make other specified changes in the governing body of the District. The

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District is located wholly within Charleston County. Thus, H.4042, R-277 of 1992 is clearly an act for a specific county. Article VIII, Section 7 of the Constitution of the State of South Carolina provides that "[n]o laws for a specific county shall be enacted." Acts similar to H.4042, R-277 have been struck down by the South Carolina Supreme Court as violative of Article VIII, Section 7. See Cooper River Parks and Playground Commission v. City of North Charleston, 273 S.C. 639, 259 S.E.2d 107 (1979); Torgerson v. Craver, 267 S.C. 558, 230 S.E.2d 228 (1976); Knight v. Salisbury, 262 S.C. 565, 206 S.E.2d 875 (1974). See also Ops. Atty. Gen. dated June 1, 1979 and January 6, 1983 (unconstitutionality of other acts relative to the St. Paul's Fire District).

Based on the foregoing, we would advise that H.4042, R-277 would be of doubtful constitutionality. Of course, this Office possesses no authority to declare an act of the General Assembly invalid; only a court would have such authority.

Sincerely,

Patricia D. Petway

Patricia D. Petway
Assistant Attorney General

PDP/an

REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY:

Robert D. Cook

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