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1850 M Street, NW Twelfth Floor Washington, DC 20036 Phone: (202) 326-6000 https://www.naag.org/ August 10, 2020

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Senate Majority Leader 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Charles Schumer Senate Minority Leader 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Lindsey Graham Chair Senate Judiciary Committee 290 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Dianne Feinstein Ranking Member Senate Judiciary Committee 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House 1236 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy House Minority Leader 2469 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Jerry Nadler Chair House Judiciary Committee 2132 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Jim Jordan Ranking Member House Judiciary Committee 2056 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Re: Support for the Edith Shorougian Senior Victims of Fraud Compensation Act (S. 3487/H.R. 7620)

Dear Leader McConnell, Speaker Pelosi, Leader Schumer, Leader McCarthy, Chair Graham, Chair Nadler, Ranking Member Feinstein, and Ranking Member Jordan,

As our jurisdictions' chief legal officers, we are writing to request the inclusion of the Edith Shorougian Senior Victims of Fraud Compensation Act (S. 3487/H.R. 7620) in COVID-19 relief legislation. This bipartisan legislation, also known as "Edith's Bill," would amend the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (VOCA) to include victims of senior fraud as eligible for reimbursement by the Crime Victims Fund for states that provide compensation to victims. This bill will also amend VOCA so that penalties and fines from deferred prosecution and non-prosecution agreements, which can include white collar criminal conduct against seniors, are deposited into the Crime Victims Fund. We support inclusion of the full bill in COVID-19 relief legislation.

Scam artists know that seniors are especially at risk from COVID-19 and are exploiting the anxiety around this pandemic. They are targeting seniors who

are isolating at home and are separated from their families and support networks.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General has warned that fraudsters "are offering COVID-19 tests to Medicare beneficiaries in exchange for personal details, including Medicare information." This is unfortunately just one of many COVID-19 scams targeting seniors.

Senior fraud scams can be devastating on a personal and financial level. The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau estimated in 2019 that elder financial exploitation cases resulted in an average loss of over \$40,000 and 7% of cases resulted in a senior losing over \$100,000.<sup>2</sup> Many seniors live on fixed incomes and savings earned over a lifetime of hard work. Older adults have contributed so much to our nation, and it is simply wrong that many are losing life savings to criminals. Tragically, it is rare for seniors to receive compensation even after fraudsters are caught and convicted. Edith's Bill would take an important step in providing compensation to defrauded seniors, and it would do so without using taxpayer funds.

Throughout the country, attorneys general are fighting senior fraud and abuse. In 2019, several state attorneys general partnered with the U.S. Department of Justice and other federal partners to conduct the largest-ever nationwide elder fraud sweep against perpetrators who had repeatedly targeted seniors, resulting in losses of over \$750 million.<sup>3</sup> Though this initiative was a tremendous success, the total annual financial loss by elder abuse victims is estimated to be well over \$2.6 billion.<sup>4</sup>

Further, with 1 in 5 Americans expected to be over the age of 65 by 2030,<sup>5</sup> an increase in scams and frauds targeting seniors is widely expected. In Wisconsin alone, the number of reported elder abuse cases has already more than tripled since 2001.<sup>6</sup> Edith Shorougian was one of those Wisconsin victims. Edith was scammed out of more than \$80,000 by her longtime financial adviser. By using this legislation to add senior fraud as an eligible reimbursement expense under VOCA, states will be able to help victims like Edith receive the financial relief they deserve. States would be incentivized but not mandated by this legislation to provide compensation to victims of senior fraud.

We join the AARP, National Coalition Against Domestic Violence (NCADV), National Network to End Domestic Violence, National Alliance to End Sexual Violence (NAESV), National Children's Alliance, National Organization for Victim Assistance (NOVA), Alzheimer's Association, Alzheimer's Impact Movement, Elder Justice Coalition, Justice in Aging, National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life (NCALL), Public Investors Advocate Bar Association (PIABA), Association of Jewish Aging Services (AJAS), North American Securities

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://oig.hhs.gov/coronavirus/fraud-alert-covid19.asp

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://files.consumerfinance.gov/f/documents/cfpb suspicious-activity-reports-elder-financial-exploitation report.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/justice-department-coordinates-largest-ever-nationwide-elder-fraud-sweep-0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://www.giaging.org/documents/mmi-study-broken-trust-elders-family-finances.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2018/cb18-41-population-projections.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/publications/p00124a.pdf

Administrators Association (NASAA), and Public Citizen in supporting this important legislation. We look forward to your continued partnership in protecting our nation's seniors.

Sincerely, oshua L. Kail Jeff Landry Jøshua L. Kaul Louisiana Attorney General Wisconsin Attorney General Kevin G. Clarkson Alabama Attorney General Alaska Attorney General Phil Weiser Leslie Rutledge Arkansas Attorney General Colorado Attorney General Kathleen Jennings Karl A. Racine District of Columbia Attorney General Delaware Attorney General Ashley Mood Christopher M. Carr Florida Attorney General Georgia Attorney General Leevin Taitano Camacho Clare E. Connors Guam Attorney General Hawaii Attorney General Lawrence Wasden Kwame Raoul Idaho Attorney General Illinois Attorney General Curtis T. Hill, Jr. Tom Miller Indiana Attorney General Iowa Attorney General

Derek Schmidt

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Aaron M. Frey

Maine Attorney General

Maura Healey Massachusetts Attorney General

Lynn Fitch Mississippi Attorney General

Douglas Peterson Nebraska Attorney General

Gordon MacDonald New Hampshire Attorney General

Hector Balderas New Mexico Attorney General

New Mexico Attorney General

Wayne Stenehjen V North Dakota Attorney General

Dave Yost Ohio Attorney General Dalu

Daniel Cameron Kentucky Attorney General

Brian Frosh Maryland Attorney General

Keith Ellison Minnesota Attorney General

Eric S. Schmitt Missouri Attorney General

Aaron D. Ford Nevada Attorney General

Gurbir S. Grewal New Jersey Attorney General

Josh Stein North Carolina Attorney General

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Acting Puerto Rico Attorney General

Alan Wilson

South Carolina Attorney General

T.J. Donovan

Vermont Attorney General

Robert W. Ferguson

Washington Attorney General

Josh Shapiro

Pennsylvania Attorney General

Peter F. Neronha

Rhode Island Attorney General

Sean Reyes

Utah Attorney General

Mark R. Herring

Virginia Attorney General

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PATRICK Momser

Patrick Morrisey

West Virginia Attorney General

Cc: Senate Special Committee on Aging Members

Senate Judiciary Committee Members House Judiciary Committee Members House Elder Justice Caucus Members