

THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA IN THE SUPREME COURT

MAY 19 2014

S.C. Supreme Court

RULE 203(d)(1)(A)(v), SCACR APPEAL FROM THE STATE GRAND JURY - RICHLAND COUNTY

Court of General Sessions

The Honorable L. Casey Manning, Circuit Court Judge

State Grand Jury Investigation # M2014-237

In the Matter of State Grand Jury Investigation # M2014-237,

Attorney General of the State of South Carolina,

Appellant,

٧.

Robert W. Harrell, Jr.

Movant-Respondent.

MOTION TO EXPEDITE

Pursuant to Rule 263(b), SCACR, the Attorney General would respectfully request this Court to expedite the briefing schedule and the submission or calling for oral argument of this appeal, which results from an unprecedented order that: (1) declared an active State Grand Jury investigation void *ab initio*, (2) requires a referral from a legislative committee before the Attorney General can proceed with his centuries old constitutional prerogative and discretion to prosecute crimes as he sees fit, and (3) even goes so far as to enjoin "the Grand Jury [or] any other investigative agency" from taking "any further action" concerning the ethics violations allegations".

This motion is made because of the weighty public interests at stake from the

unprecedented and expansive nature of this order. No State Grand Jury has ever been retroactively declared void while it is in the middle of its investigative work. The order at issue also flatly treads upon the Attorney General's constitutionally protected role as the prosecutor of crime, and also treads upon his statutorily mandated role as legal advisor to the State Grand Jury. Further, this expansive and unprecedented order is also completely at odds with this Court's clear caselaw on the issue, as this Court has already held: "the absence of a complaint to the ethics commission will never operate as a limitation upon the state's independent right to initiate a criminal prosecution." State v. Thrift, 312 S.C. 282, 307, 440 S.E.2d 341, 355 (1994).

Despite being so clearly wrong, the order even goes so far into rare territory as to enjoin investigation into ethics crimes. This Court has expressly stated that "it is a dangerous thing in enjoining criminal prosecutions", and the court "must be very careful in doing so". The Court continued:

[O]rdinarily the enjoining of criminal prosecutions is not proper, but that, where the prosecution is about to be brought under a statute which is either void or unconstitutional, an injunction is proper provided property rights are involved.

<u>Palmetto Golf Club v. Robinson</u>, 147 S.C. 347, 141 S.E. 610 (1928). There is no contention here – much less a finding by any Court -- that the Ethics Act *itself* is void or unconstitutional. Of course, while an investigation is being enjoined evidence can be lost or destroyed or manipulated, and the search for truth gets harder.

Therefore, given the weighty matters at stake here, including the public's confidence in its governmental institutions, this Order's express limitations on the constitutional prerogative of statewide elected officer, the Order's unprecedented result of

retroactively declaring a State Grand Jury investigation void, and – most importantly – the public interest in the search for truth, it is respectfully submitted that this appeal should be resolved as quickly as possible with an abbreviated briefing and argument schedule. <u>See generally George v. Municipal Election Comm'n of the City of Charleston</u>, 335 S.C. 182, 516 S.E.2d 206 (1999).

Additionally, a supersedeas petition will be forthcoming.

Respectfully submitted,

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May 19, 2014.

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PROOF OF SERVICE

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I certify that I have served the Motion to Expedite on Robert W. Harrell, Jr., by depositing a copy of it in the United States Mail, postage prepaid, on May 19, 2014, addressed to his attorneys of record, Gedney M. Howe, III, Post Office Box 1034, Charleston, South Carolina 29402, and E. Bart Daniel, Post Office Box 856, Charleston, South Carolina 29402.

May 19, 2014

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