## 1981 S.C. Op. Atty. Gen. 62 (S.C.A.G.), 1981 S.C. Op. Atty. Gen. No. 81-40, 1981 WL 96566

#### Office of the Attorney General

State of South Carolina Opinion No. 81-40 April 23, 1981

# \*1 SUBJECT: Taxation—Delegation of Authority to School Districts to Levy and Collect a Sales Tax.

The General Assembly may delegate authority to the School Districts of the State to levy and collect a sales tax for school purposes.

TO: Honorable Ryan C. Shealy Senator Lexington, Aiken, Bamberg, Barnwell and Edgefield Counties

### **QUESTION:**

Could the General Assembly provide authority by general law for School Districts to levy and collect a sales tax?

### APPLICABLE LAW:

Article X of the South Carolina Constitution.

#### DISCUSSION:

The General Assembly has the exclusive power of taxation except where limited by the Constitution. <u>Carroll v. York</u>, 109 S. C. 1, 95 S. E. 121.

'The supreme legislative power of the State is vested in the General Assembly; the provisions of our State Constitution are not a grant but a limitation of legislative power, so that the General Assembly may enact any law not expressly, or by clear implication, prohibited by the State or Federal Constitution.' <u>Gaud v. Walker</u>, 214 S. C. 451, 53 S. E. 2d 316.

We do not know of any constitution limitation regarding the imposition of a sales tax. The authority to levy and collect such a tax may likewise be delegated to the State's political subdivisions under the provisions of Article X, § 6 of the Constitution. (See also <u>Gaud v. Walker</u>, supra).

School Districts are declared to be a 'body politic and corporate' by § 59–17–10. Section 59–73–20 declares a School District to be a tax district for purposes of taxation for school purposes.

## CONCLUSION:

It is therefore the opinion of this office that the General Assembly may delegate authority to the School Districts of the State to levy and collect a sales tax for school purposes.

Joe L. Allen, Jr. Deputy Attorney General

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