1982 WL 189414 (S.C.A.G.)

Office of the Attorney General

State of South Carolina September 3, 1982

*1 Shirley L. Johnson Mayor Pro-Tem City of Goose Creek Post Office Box 236 Goose Creek, South Carolina 29445

Dear Mrs. Johnson:

You have requested the opinion of this office on the question of whether the dual office holding provisions of the South Carolina Constitution prohibit a person from serving concurrently as Mayor Pro-Tempore for the City of Goose Creek and as a member of the Berkeley County Soil and Water Conservation District Commission.

It is provided in Article XVII, § 1A of the South Carolina Constitution that '... no person shall hold two offices of honor or profit at the same time.' For this provision to be contravened, a person concurrently must hold two public offices which have duties involving an exercise of some portion of the sovereign power of the State. Sanders v. Belue, 78 S.C. 171 (1907). Other relevant considerations are whether statutes, or other such authority, establish the position, prescribe its tenure, duties or salary, or require qualifications or an oath for the position. State v. Crenshaw, 266 S.E.2d 61 (1980).

This office has issued several previous opinions which have found that members of soil and water conservation district commissions hold offices within the meaning of the dual office holding prohibitions. <u>See</u>, Op. dated January 27, 1982, to F. Hall Yarborough; and Op. dated March 29, 1982 to Joseph H. Earle (copies enclosed).

Section 5-7-190 of the Code of Laws of South Carolina, 1976, as amended, provides for the election of a Mayor Pro Tempore by and from the membership of the municipal council. Since this office has repeatedly found that members of municipal councils hold offices for dual office holding purposes, a Mayor Pro Tempore, who can potentially exercise even greater powers than those of municipal councilmen, would certainly be considered an office holder. See, e.g., Op. dated January 7, 1980 to Charles Gatch (copy enclosed).

Based on the foregoing, it is the opinion of this office that it would violate the dual office holding provisions of the South Carolina Constitution for a person to serve concurrently as a Mayor Pro Tempore and as a member of a Soil and Water Conservation District Commission.

Very truly yours,

Helen T. Zeigler Assistant Attorney General

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